

**TERRA MADRE**  
SALONE DEL GUSTO 2022  
22—26 SETTEMBRE  
PARCO DORA, TORINO

**FOOD  
REGENER  
ACTION**

**The Twin Transition in Agri-food: challenges and opportunities**

**Polymer biocomposites based on agricultural waste residues:  
Piedmont Region R&D activities**

Marta Zaccone - Proplast, Plastics Innovation Pole  
23 September 2022



**proplast** is an Italian private no-profit cluster with R&D facilities whose members are the key players in the polymers and composites industry

**proplast** supports companies' growth from 1998  
Our services: Cluster, R&D, Technical, Training and H&R

[www.proplast.it](http://www.proplast.it)



Alessandria - Italy

# Proud of our numbers

- 44 employees: 5 in cluster team
- 3.0 M€ turnover
- More than 4000 contacts

## OUR MEMBERS

- ✓ 157 companies, 78% of SMEs
- ✓ 2 R&D centers
- ✓ 12 Universities
- ✓ 1 Foundation
- ✓ 7 Trade associations

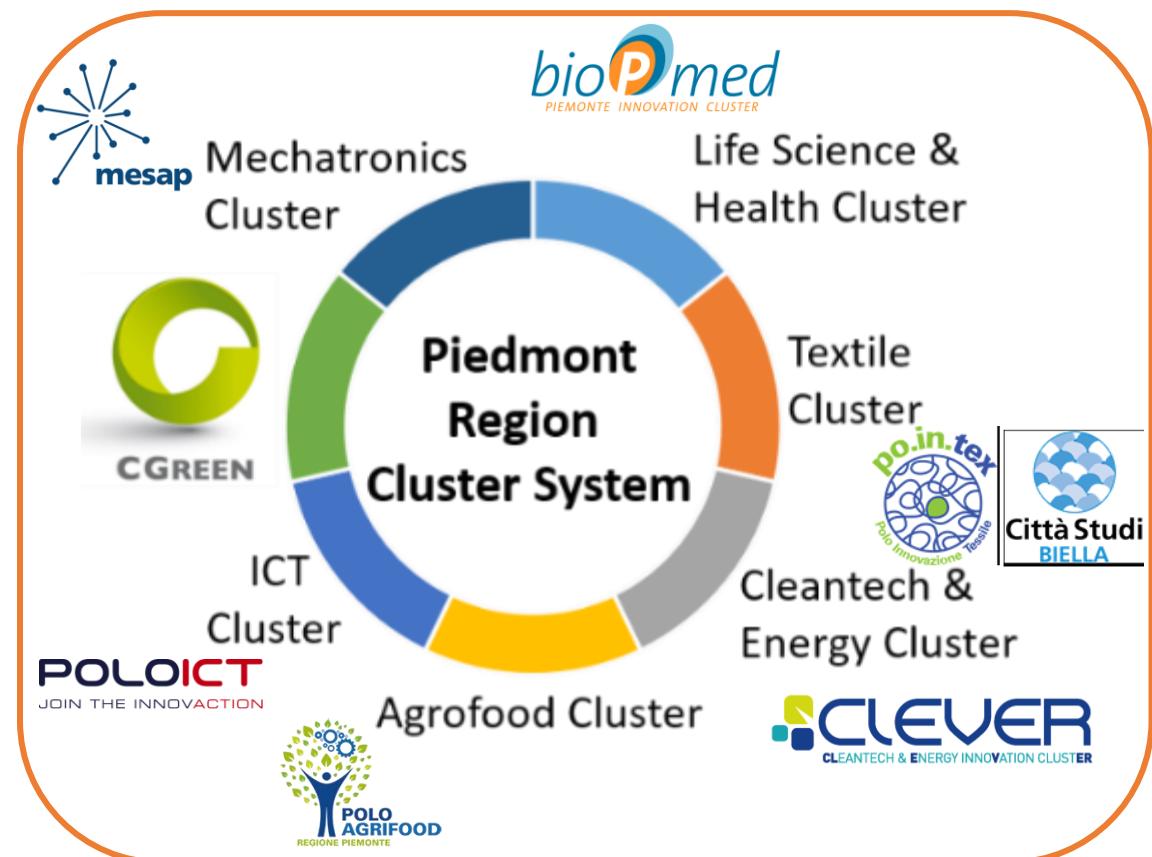


# Put together our members across different industrial sectors

## Cluster activities

- networking
- dissemination members' activities
- funding R&D opportunities
- events/seminaries/workshops/round tables
- participation in EU-funded cluster projects and platforms

# Promote smart, sustainable and inclusive growth in Piedmont



development of **technological roadmaps** and definition of technological and application domains

strengthening the presence of **regional innovation and research system** with initiatives, networks and platforms, at national and international levels

promote **internationalization** in collaboration with EU projects co-financed by the European Commission

animation, dissemination and networking of the regional innovation and research system

match **training supply and demand**

labelling, follow-up, dissemination and exploitation of project results



# The research framework

Starting from a linear economy view...



...and passing to a circular economy vision...



...leads to apply an **eco-design approach**.  
In this framework, the valorization of **agricultural residual waste** in specific polymeric matrices can be considered to produce and characterize **biocomposites**.

# Project ECIPOL – Piedmont Region (POR-FESR 2014/2020)

Agricultural  
waste residues

A Almond  
granules

B Corn  
cob

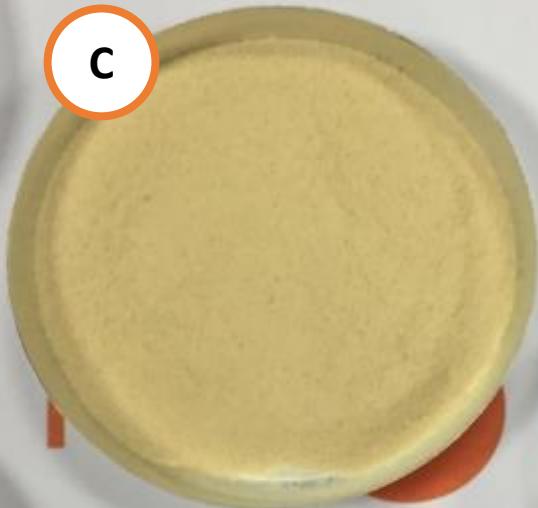
C Corn  
cob

D Grape skin

E Hay

F Alfalfa

p





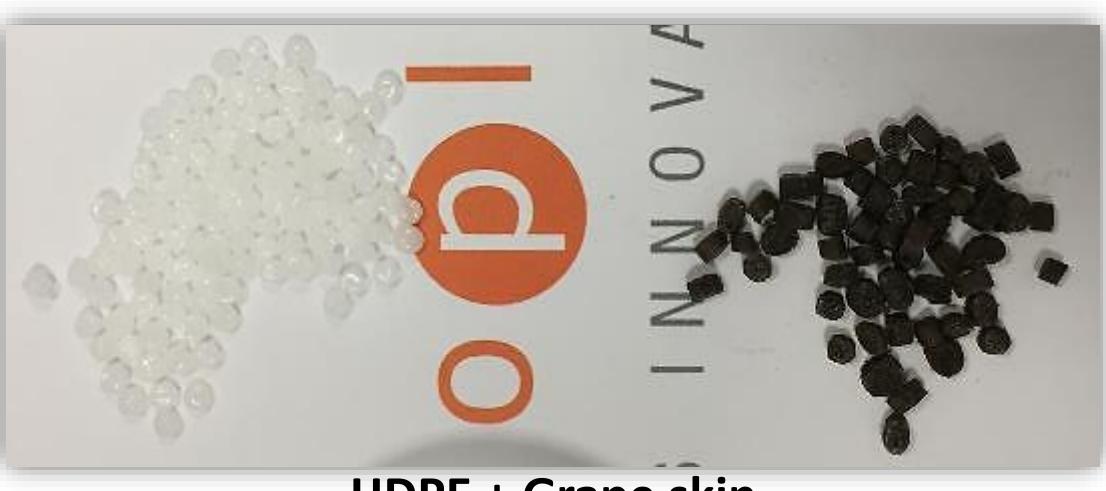
Preparation of  
compounds with a  
twin screw extruder



Injection moulding  
of specimens for  
characterization  
tests



Mechanical and  
thermal  
characterization



HDPE + Grape skin



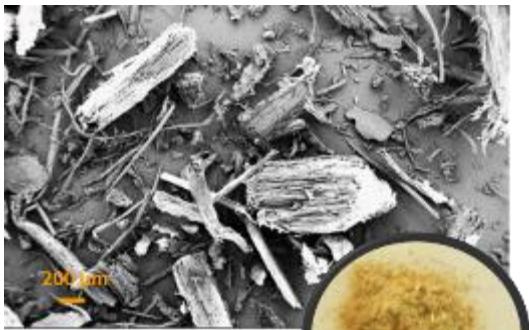


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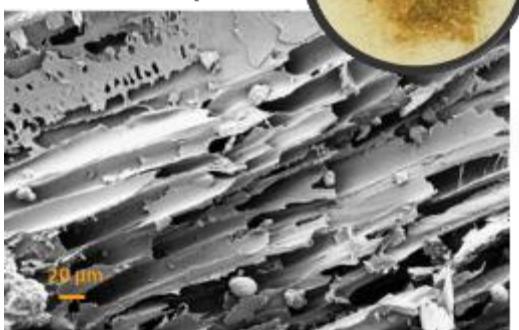
**RAMA PLAST**  
100% PACKAGING MADE IN ITALY

# Regional Project Materia 2 (Innovation Pole – New sustainable materials)

## Development of biocomposite materials starting from food and no-food agricultural waste



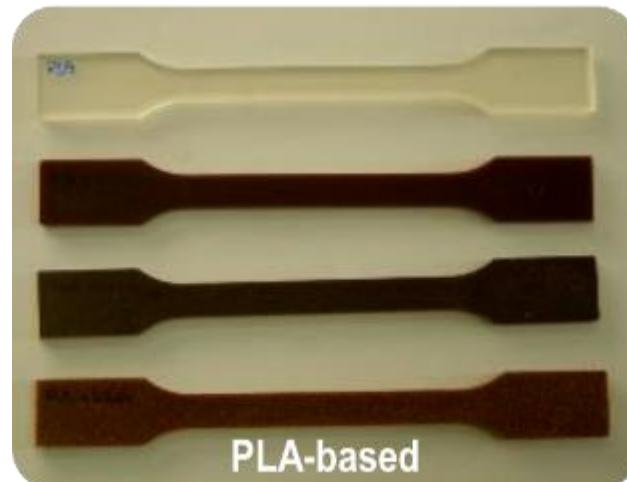
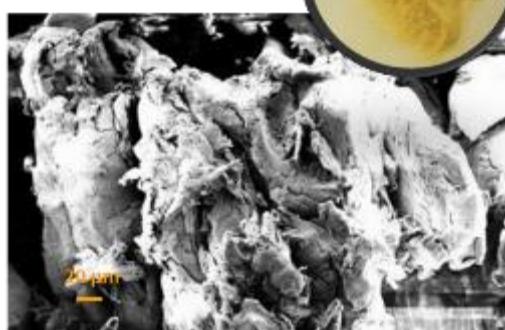
Hemp wood



Rice husk



Corn cob



Rice husk

PBAT

PLA

coplastic  
PLASTICS INNOVATION POLE

PBAT +  
rice husk

PLA +  
rice husk

National Project Biopack (Industria 2015 – Made in Italy)

Development of bio-based and biocomposite solutions for food packaging applications

European NEWPACK project (BBI - H2020) aimed at producing new **bio-based and biodegradable** solutions for **food packaging applications**. Formulations, based on **PLA and PHB** blends and nano-additives, have been prepared by Proplast through melt-mixing process on a **pilot scale equipment**.

Starting feedstocks for the production of experimental PHB were:



**CORN**



**POTATO PEELS**





Tecn<sup>o</sup>  
packaging

p

NewPack  
New BioBased Film for Packaging



2017-2021

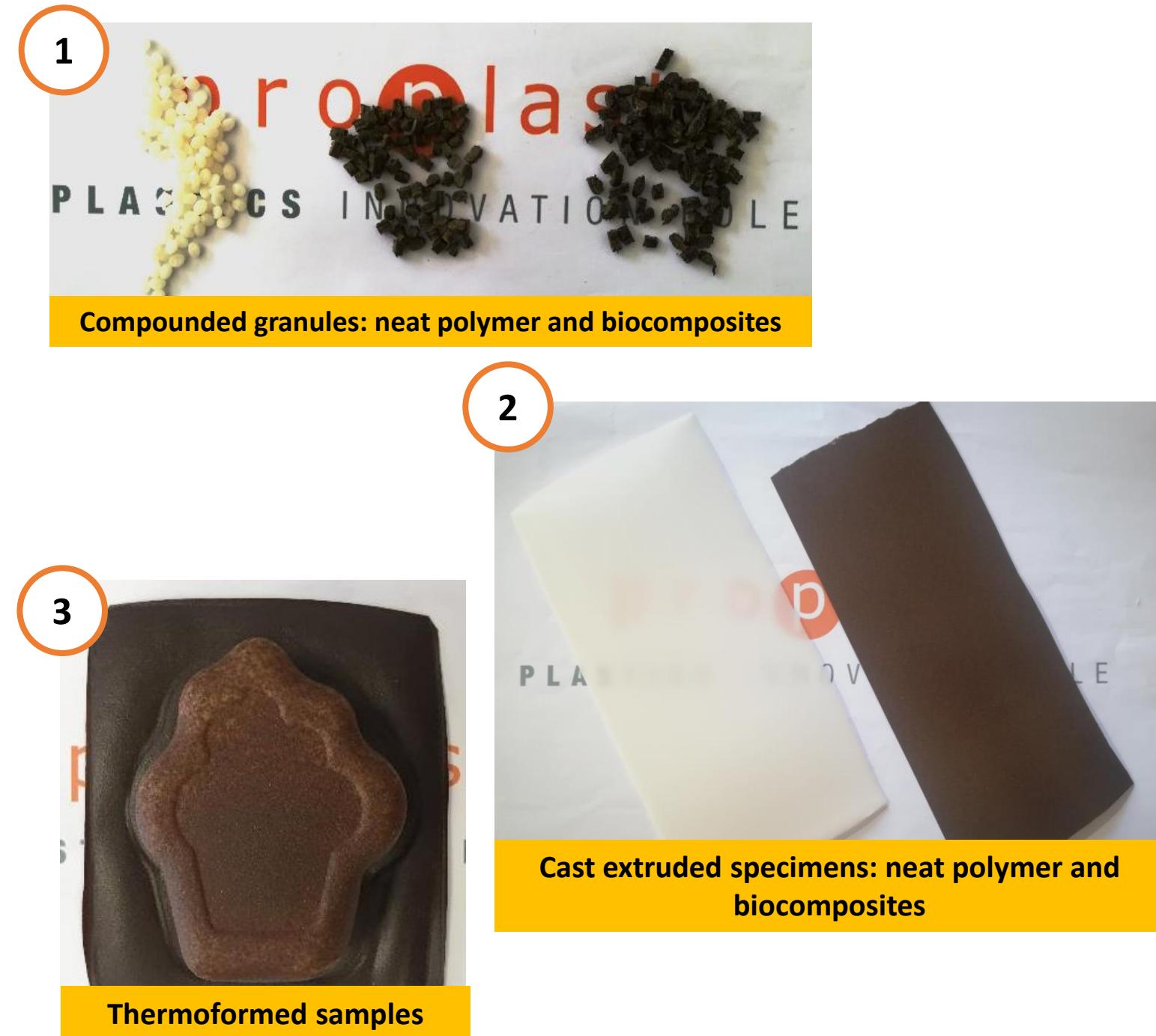
**Tecnopackaging** has processed these blends through industrial **film blown extruders** and the obtained films have been validated for **food packaging applications** by the end-users (testing their **barrier** – oxygen, water vapour and CO<sub>2</sub> – and **anti-microbial properties**).



p

**Internal research activities:**  
evaluation of properties and  
processability of a waste natural  
fillers in bio-based and  
biodegradable polymeric  
matrices for **food packaging**  
**applications**

1. Preparation of biocomposites through melt-mixing process
2. Cast film extrusion
3. Thermoforming of the obtained sheets





Source: <https://makerfairerome.eu/it/vegea-il-tessuto-che-viene-dal-vino/>

**Internal research activities:** feasibility study to evaluate the use of grape skin as additive and colourant for elastomeric matrices for **fashion applications**

1. Characterization of the colourant additives
2. Commercial research of suitable polymeric matrices for this kind of application
3. Benchmarking analysis of products already present in the market

# Final considerations

- The use and valorization of agricultural food and no-food waste in biopolymeric matrices is **not only possible but also desirable**
- Their **processability** with typical plastic transformation techniques has been **tested and evaluated**.
- Their feasibility can be extended to **several industrial sectors**: food packaging, cosmetic packaging, automotive, fashion and so on.
- The **strict collaboration of all the involved actors** in the supply chain (from the farmers to the final end-users, passing through materials producers, compounders, transformers, but also research centers, academics, policy makers and stakeholders), can **actually create a strong value chain** in the perspective of circular economy approach.



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*thank  
you*