

**Underachievement: proportion of students aged 15 who are failing Level 2 on PISA scale**

		2009	2012	2015	2018
<b>Albania</b>	<b>AL</b>				
	<i>Reading</i>	69.0	52.3	50.3	52.2
	<i>Mathematics</i>	67.7	60.7	53.3	42.4
	<i>Science</i>	57.3	53.1	41.7	47
<b>Algeria</b>	<b>DZ</b>				
	<i>Reading</i>	a	a	79	a
	<i>Mathematics</i>	a	a	81	a
	<i>Science</i>	a	a	70.8	a
<b>Azerbaijan</b>	<b>AZ</b>				
	<i>Reading</i>	72.7	a	a	60.4*
	<i>Mathematics</i>	45.3	a	a	50.7*
	<i>Science</i>	70	a	a	57.8*
<b>Belarus</b>	<b>BY</b>				
	<i>Reading</i>	a	a	a	23.4
	<i>Mathematics</i>	a	a	a	29.4
	<i>Science</i>	a	a	a	24.2
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	<b>BA</b>				
	<i>Reading</i>	a	a	a	53.7
	<i>Mathematics</i>	a	a	a	57.6
	<i>Science</i>	a	a	a	56.8
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>GE</b>				
	<i>Reading</i>	a	a	51.7	64.4
	<i>Mathematics</i>	a	a	57.1	61.1
	<i>Science</i>	a	a	50.8	64.4
<b>Israel</b>	<b>IL</b>				
	<i>Reading</i>	26.5	23.6	26.6	31.1
	<i>Mathematics</i>	39.5	33.5	32.1	34.1
	<i>Science</i>	33.1	28.9	31.4	33.1
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>JO</b>				
	<i>Reading</i>	48	50.7	46.3	41.2
	<i>Mathematics</i>	65.3	68.6	67.5	59.3
	<i>Science</i>	45.6	49.6	49.8	40.3
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	<b>KZ</b>				
	<i>Reading</i>	58.6	57.1	a	64.2
	<i>Mathematics</i>	59.2	45.2	a	49.1
	<i>Science</i>	55.4	41.9	a	60.3
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>	<b>KG</b>				
	<i>Reading</i>	83.3	a	a	a
	<i>Mathematics</i>	86.6	a	a	a
	<i>Science</i>	82.0	a	a	a
<b>Kosovo (i)</b>	<b>XK</b>				
	<i>Reading</i>	a	a	76.9	78.7
	<i>Mathematics</i>	a	a	77.7	76.6
	<i>Science</i>	a	a	67.7	76.5
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>LB</b>				

	<i>Reading</i>	a	a	70.4	67.8
	<i>Mathematics</i>	a	a	60.2	59.8
	<i>Science</i>	a	a	62.6	62.3
<b>Moldova</b>			<b>MD</b>		
	<i>Reading</i>	57.3	a	45.8	43
	<i>Mathematics</i>	60.7	a	50.3	50.3
	<i>Science</i>	47.3	a	42.2	42.6
<b>Montenegro</b>			<b>ME</b>		
	<i>Reading</i>	49.5	43.3	41.9	44.4
	<i>Mathematics</i>	58.4	56.6	51.9	46.2
	<i>Science</i>	53.6	50.7	51	48.2
<b>Morocco</b>			<b>MA</b>		
	<i>Reading</i>	a	a	a	73.3
	<i>Mathematics</i>	a	a	a	75.6
	<i>Science</i>	a	a	a	69.4
<b>North Macedonia</b>			<b>MK</b>		
	<i>Reading</i>	a	a	70.7	55.1
	<i>Mathematics</i>	a	a	70.2	61
	<i>Science</i>	a	a	62.9	49.5
<b>Russia</b>			<b>RU</b>		
	<i>Reading</i>	27.4	22.3	16.2	22.1
	<i>Mathematics</i>	28.5	24	18.9	21.6
	<i>Science</i>	22.0	18.8	18.2	21.2
<b>Serbia</b>			<b>RS</b>		
	<i>Reading</i>	32.8	33.1	a	37.7
	<i>Mathematics</i>	40.6	38.9	a	39.7
	<i>Science</i>	34.4	35	a	38.3
<b>Tunisia</b>			<b>TN</b>		
	<i>Reading</i>	50.2	49.3	71.6	a
	<i>Mathematics</i>	73.6	67.8	74.8	a
	<i>Science</i>	53.7	55.3	65.9	a
<b>Turkey</b>			<b>TR</b>		
	<i>Reading</i>	24.5	21.6	40	26.1
	<i>Mathematics</i>	42.1	42	51.4	36.7
	<i>Science</i>	30	26.4	44.5	25.2
<b>Ukraine</b>			<b>UA</b>		
	<i>Reading</i>	a	a	a	25.9
	<i>Mathematics</i>	a	a	a	35.9
	<i>Science</i>	a	a	a	26.4
<b>European Union</b>			<b>EU</b>		
	<i>Reading</i>	19.7	17.8	19.7	21.7
	<i>Mathematics</i>	22.3	22.1	22.2	22.4
	<i>Science</i>	17.8	16.6	20.6	21.6

Source: OECD PISA database

Notes: a: not applicable; \* Results available for Baku only

XK: This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence